Table S2. Landmark sensitivity analysis for all-cause mortality: fully adjusted hazard ratios after sequentially excluding deaths within 6, 12, and 24 months of the MEC examination

Index	>6 months		>12 months		>24 months	
	aHR (95% CI)	p-value	aHR (95% CI)	p-value	aHR (95% CI)	p-value
PNI (per 1-unit)	0.94 (0.92–0.96)	<0.001	0.95 (0.92–0.97)	<0.001	0.96 (0.94–0.99)	0.003
GNRI (per 1-unit)	0.94 (0.92–0.96)	<0.001	0.94 (0.92–0.97)	<0.001	0.96 (0.93–0.98)	0.002
CONUT (per 1-point)	1.16 (1.07–1.26)	<0.001	1.17 (1.07–1.27)	<0.001	1.15 (1.04–1.26)	0.005
log(SII), per 1-unit	1.34 (1.12–1.61)	0.001	1.33 (1.10–1.61)	0.004	1.26 (0.99–1.62)	0.063
WWI (per 1-unit)	1.25 (1.07–1.46)	0.004	1.26 (1.07–1.49)	0.005	1.27 (1.05–1.53)	0.013

PNI, Prognostic Nutritional Index; GNRI, Geriatric Nutritional Risk Index; CONUT, Controlling Nutritional Status; MEC, mobile examination center; SII, Systemic Immune-Inflammation Index; WWI, Weight-Adjusted Waist Index; aHR, adjusted hazard ratio; CI, confidence interval.

Fully adjusted Cox proportional hazards models (Model 3) refit after sequentially excluding deaths occurring within 6, 12, and 24 months of the MEC examination, pooled across 20 multiply imputed datasets using Rubin's rules.