

Table S2. Medical history characteristics of participants

Characteristic of medical history	Normal QoL (n=310)	Lower QoL (n=90)	p-value ^{a)}
Hypertension	124 (40.0)	31 (34.4)	0.34
Stroke	8 (2.6)	1 (1.1)	0.69
Heart disease	61 (19.7)	17 (18.9)	0.87
Diabetes	44 (14.2)	9 (10.0)	0.30
Hyperlipidemia	61 (19.7)	28 (31.1)	0.021
Osteoporosis	50 (16.1)	15 (16.7)	0.90
Respiratory disease	35 (11.3)	11 (12.2)	0.80
Osteoarthritis	63 (20.3)	19 (21.1)	0.87
Fracture	61 (19.7)	15 (16.7)	0.52
Cancer	53 (17.1)	12 (13.3)	0.40
Parkinson disease	0 (0)	1 (1.1)	0.22
Alzheimer disease	0 (0)	0 (0)	-
Vascular dementia	0 (0)	0 (0)	-
Other dementia	1 (0.3)	1 (1.1)	0.40
Mild cognitive impairment	0 (0)	0 (0)	-
Other brain disease	8 (2.6)	2 (2.2)	>0.99
Depression	8 (2.6)	2 (2.2)	>0.99
Rheumatic disease	7 (2.3)	3 (3.3)	0.70

Values are presented as number of participants (%).

^{a)}Pearson chi-squared test.