a. We registered dysphagic patients who were aged ≥20 years and had a score of ≤8 according to FILS from nine acute-care hospitals, eight rehabilitation hospitals, two long-term care hospitals, and one home-visit rehabilitation team between November 2019 and March 2021 through a standardized questionnaire for data collection.

**Fig. S1.** Study diagram. CCI, Charlson Comorbidity Index; FILS, Food Intake LEVEL Scale.