Table S4. Cox proportional hazards models: associations of frailty levels and any concomitant geriatric syndrome with hospital length of stay and 30-day readmissions (complete case analysis)[a]

Outcomes	HR (95% CI)	p-value
Hospital length of stay[b]		
CFS 1–3 or no geriatric syndromes present	1 (reference)	
CFS 4–6 + any geriatric syndrome	0.70 (0.58–0.85)	<0.001
CFS 7–8 + any geriatric syndrome	0.64 (0.46–0.90)	0.011
30-day readmissions		
CFS 1–3 or no geriatric syndromes present	1 (reference)	
CFS 4–6 + any geriatric syndrome	2.08 (1.18–3.64)	0.011
CFS 7–8 + any geriatric syndrome	1.90 (0.79–4.58)	0.150

CFS, Clinical Frailty Scale; HR, hazard ratio; CI, confidence interval.

[a]Models adjusted for age, sex, ethnicity, comorbidities, and severity of illness.

[b]A HR less than 1 indicates a lower probability of discharge (i.e., an increased length of stay).