

a. We registered dysphagic patients who were aged ≥ 20 years and had a score of ≤ 8 according to FILS from nine acute-care hospitals, eight rehabilitation hospitals, two long-term care hospitals, and one home-visit rehabilitation team between November 2019 and March 2021 through a standardized questionnaire for data collection.

Fig. S1. Study diagram. CCI, Charlson Comorbidity Index; FILS, Food Intake LEVEL Scale.